

# Cybersecurity

**ธุรกิจจะมีความมั่นคงปลอดภัยในการ  
ให้บริการได้อย่างไร เมื่อต้องใช้ E-Platform**

นาย พสรพม ประภาภิตตกุล  
ผู้บริหารความมั่นคงปลอดภัยสารสนเทศ  
/ผู้เชี่ยวชาญด้าน Cybersecurity



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by ETDA

**ADTE Virtual Opening Day**

MAY 12, 2021

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# ETDA Cybersecurity (ThaiCERT)

## Scope & mission



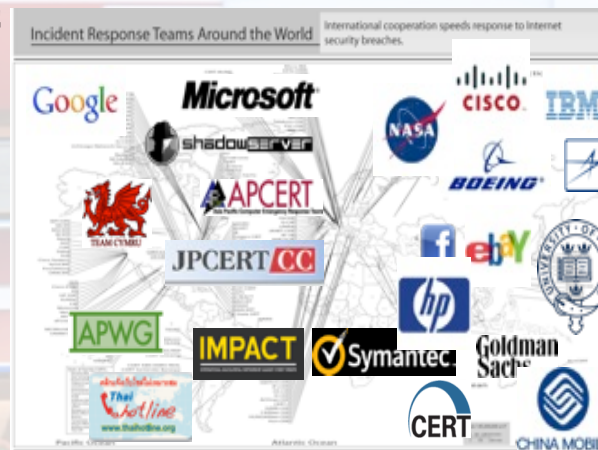
**24x7**  
**ThaiCERT has been the first non-profit CSIRT in Thailand (established since 2000)**

### **Incident Response**

- Monitor and Coordinate Cybersecurity Incidents
- Provide Essential and Technical Support to victims
- Research and Develop Tools and Guidelines

### **Incident Monitoring 24x7**

- Cooperate with Thai CIs, Public & Private Companies and overseas (~300 CERTs around the world)



Among more than 300 CERT(s), there are more than 50 national-CERTs

**“ThaiCERT** provides an official point of contact for dealing with computer security incidents in **Thai Internet community”**

**\*First team outside Europe to be TI Accredited**

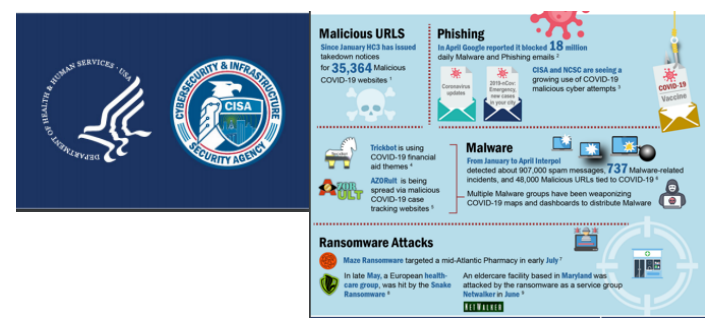
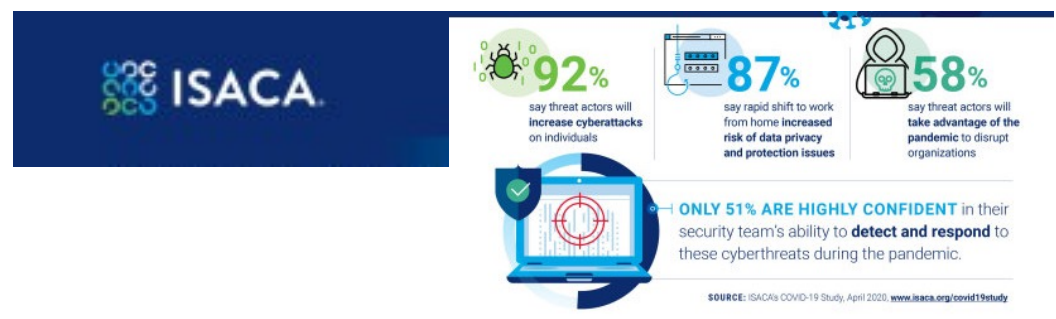
# What is about the topic today

Word by word

ธุรกิจจะมีความมั่นคงปลอดภัยในการให้บริการได้อย่างไร เมื่อต้องใช้ E-Platform



## Some global statistics for cybersecurity issues during COVID-19 pandemic





# What are new normal E-Platform

Some technologies/services are being used or repurposed for new normal



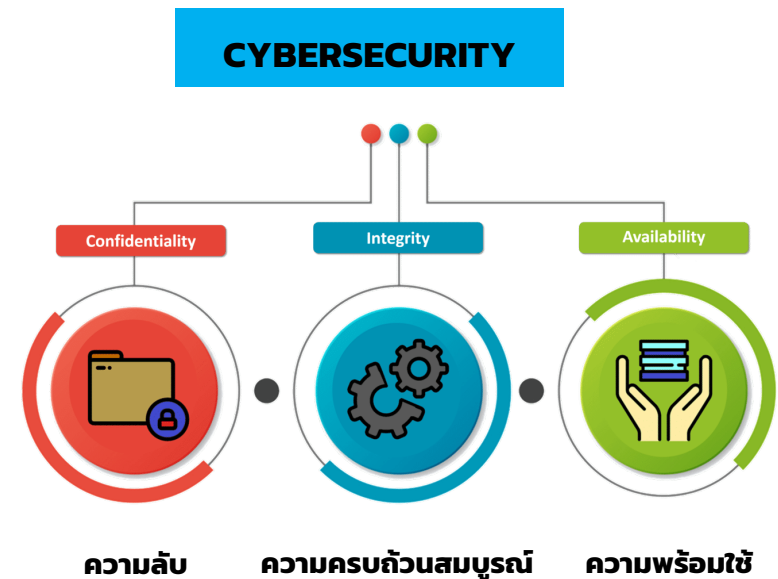
- Thermal cameras detecting elevated temperatures
- Audio sensors detecting coughs
- Video conference / Webinar / Live online concert
- Contactless technology (e.g. online payment)
- Electronic documentation (e-licensing)
- Telemedicine
- Smart home / Smart city (IoT)
- Automation system (Artificial intelligence)

The collage illustrates various digital services and platforms. It includes a Zoom meeting grid, a mobile app interface for 'Chula Care' with a user profile for 'สุภาพ รัตนดี', a 'Clicknic Telomedicine' app for COVID-19, a 'JOB D2U' recruitment poster with a QR code, a 'WATASH IoT Smart Home' advertisement for a smart home system, and several other mobile application screens showing different user interfaces.

# Cybersecurity

Example. for what and How

- ISO 27032 defines “Cybersecurity” as the **“preservation of confidentiality, integrity and availability of information in the Cyberspace”**
- “Cyberspace” as “the complex environment resulting from the interaction of people, software and services on the Internet by means of technology devices and networks connected to it.



# Confidentiality

Soft wrap Raw text Duplicate

```
1 [REDACTED]/viewnews.php?id=61
2
3
4 web server operating system: Linux
5 web application technology: Apache 2.2.15, PHP 5.2.17
6 back-end DBMS: MySQL 5.0.11
7
8
9 available databases [2]:
10 [*] information_schema
11 [*] [REDACTED]
12
13
14 Database: [REDACTED]
15 [100 tables]
16 +-----+
17 | admin |
18 | admin_authen |
19 | answer |
20 | authen |
21 | badword |
22 | busline |
23 | busline_bustype |
24 | busline_station |
25 | bustype |
26 | bustypegroup |
27 | cart_sell |
28 | contactus |
29 | contactus280410 |
30 | customer |
31 | customer_log |
32 | expenses |
33 | faq |
34 | faq_category |
```

Database: portal

Table: admin

[1 entry]

password	username	validity
qwerty12345	admin	0







# Availability

เว็บไซต์ TOT ล่มเป็นรายที่ 6

By: zartre on 30/09/15 22:35 Tags: DDoS Security Thailand TOT

เว็บไซต์ TOT ล่มเป็นรายที่ 6 (และไม่ใช่แค่รายที่ 6) กับนโยบาย Single Gateway ยังคงถูกขวางเน็ตเข้าไปดูจนล่มเองอย่างต่อเนื่อง ซึ่งหลังจากมีการนัดรวมพลเพื่อต่อต้าน Single Gateway โดยเริ่มตั้งแต่วลกาลที่ผ่านมามีเว็บไซต์กว่า 6 เว็บไซต์ไปเป็นที่ยอมรับแล้ว และเว็บไซต์ 6 ก็คือเว็บไซต์ของ TOT เอง (<http://www.tot.co.th>)



รายการ Single Gateway

iteway Thailand

ขึ้นข้อความ 500 Internal Server Error และระหว่างที่

ใช้บัตรเครดิตไอซีที แต่มีประกาศจากเพจ รวมพลเกมรวมตัวกันเข้าหน้าเว็บกระทรวงพร้อมกันในเวลา 22:00 น เป็นการประท้วงเชิงสัญลักษณ์(ต่อต้านนโยบายเว็บล่มก่อนแล้ว)



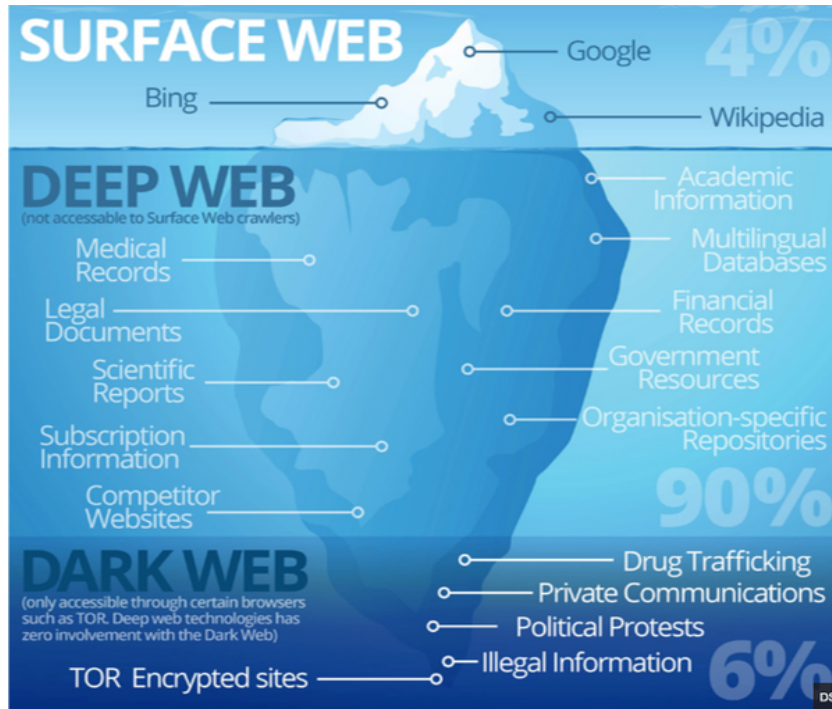
tion and was unable to complete your

Please contact the server administrator, `root@localhost` and inform them of the time the error occurred, and anything you might have done that may have caused the error.

More information about this error may be available in the server error log.

# Real internet

Different levels of internet access with various purposes and risks



Sites which can be found with the traditional search engine

Sites which can not be searched by search engines - Including intranet websites

Sites which require special browsers to view - Often associate with criminal activity

<http://www.skyindya.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/surface-web-vs-deep-web-vs-dark-web-2.png>

# [WEF] Most worrisome risks

For your company

Economic Societal Tech Geopolitical Environmental



\*\*\* Cyberattacks and data fraud rank third among the greatest COVID-related business concerns.\*\*\*

COVID-19 Risks Outlook A Preliminary Mapping and Its Implications

# [Acronis] Key issues

Cybersecurity trends 2021

## Key cybersecurity trends of 2021

Acronis  
Cyberthreats  
Report 2020

- ❑ Attacks on remote workers will keep rising
- ❑ Data exfiltration will get bigger than data encryption
- ❑ More attacks on MSPs, small business, and cloud
- ❑ Attackers will rely on automation, number of malware samples will skyrocket
- ❑ Ransomware will find new targets to hit



# The Importance of Cybersecurity in Business

Why and How

- Cybersecurity is an important measure to **ensure smooth business operations and to maintain reputation**. It also involves increasing opportunities for creating more customers.
- In the case of failing in cybersecurity, **businesses may collapse**.
  - **Phishing** can cause a lot of damage to your business like BEC.
  - **Social engineering** can launch together with advance hacking to find the critical vulnerabilities in an organization.
  - **Malware** is used as a common technique in data breach or hacking situations
- The **COVID-19 pandemic** has raised the stakes, **increasing cyber risk in every Sector** in proportion to the increased pace of activity amid widespread transition to **remote work environments**

# Observed cybersecurity issues in 2020

New technologies with new threats

## Thailand (by ETDA/ThaiCERT)

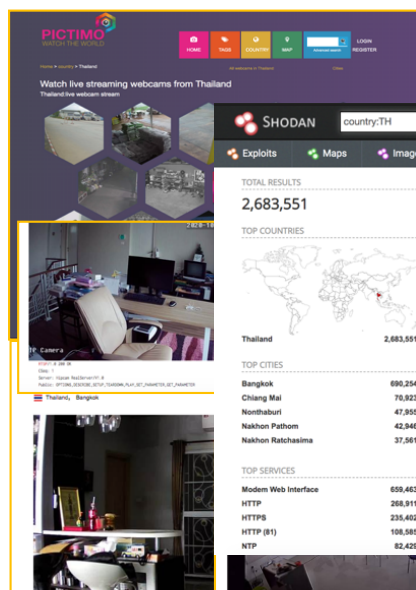
## Global

Increasing of vulnerability report

A lot of [vulnerable] IOT devices

Data breach is a new normal

AI as weaponizations



We have a total of 9,079,375,118 Records from the following 468 Database unlock them.

[999,999,999 Records] | 2019 - (Collection) Multiple Collections (1 to 5 + AcctPublic + Zabbix) provided via Torrent

[13,545,468 Records] | 2015 - (000Webhost.com) 000Webhost Database ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2013 - (1337 Crew Database) ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2014 - (143VPN.com) 143VPN Database ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2011 - (178 Media) 178 Media Database ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2011 - (787X Database) ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2016 - (Abandonia.com) Abandonia Database ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2014 - (Acne.org) Acne Database ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2013 - (Adobe.com) Adobe Database ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2015 - (Adult Friend Finder.com) Adult Friend Finder Database ⇒ Download Here

[1,432,928,948 Records] | 2013 - (Altmir.com) Altmir Database ⇒ Download Here

Thread: Selling Thailand Insurance Access

Post: Selling Thailand Insurance Access

Selling Network And Domain Admin Access To Thailand Insurance. Count Insurance Access type: Domain Admins revenue: \$140 Million Number of Computers...

Thread: Exclusive Private Databases

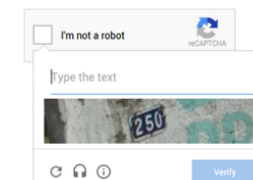
Post: Exclusive Private Databases

Selling exclusive private databases. These databases are fresh and have a

HUGE: Hacker dumps @lionairtha's customer and flight database

First database has 21 million records which include passenger ID, Reservation ID, customer address, phone number and email (1/2)

#breach #database #gdp #blackhat



Google's reCaptcha service has been cracked by a group of University of Maryland researchers who devised an automated attack that can break the service with 85 percent accuracy.

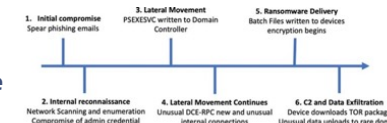
The researchers created a tool called unCaptcha that is able to abuse the audio challenge option of Google's reCaptcha V2 service.

Ref : threatpost.com

AI as security solutions



AI catches Maze ransomware

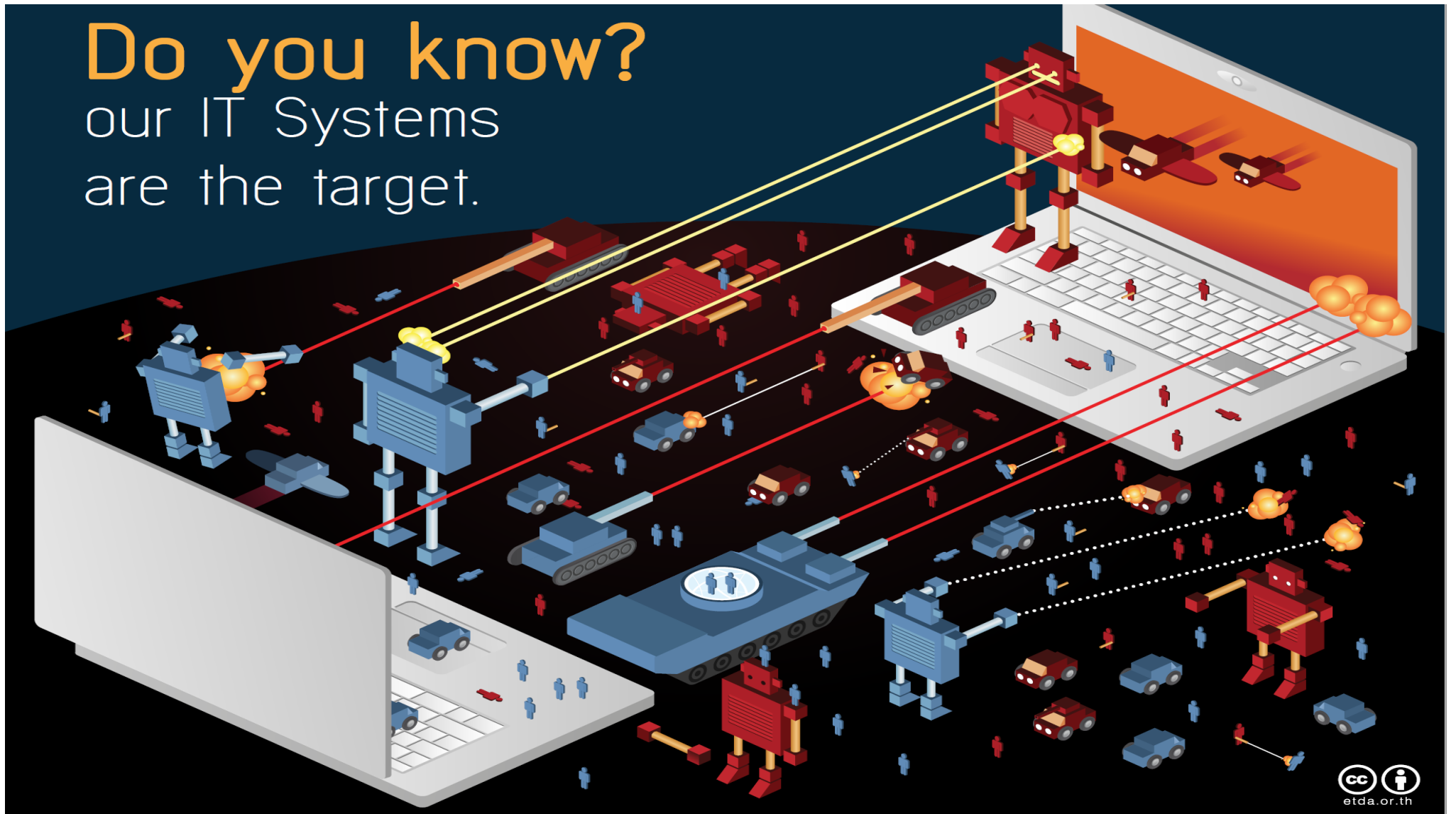


Ref : darktrace.com

SO

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Do you know?  
our IT Systems  
are the target.







Source : <http://www.greenpest.com.au/ec2c-internal-monitors-termite-windows/>

บ้านที่ขาดการดูแลรักษา ย่อมมีโอกาสให้เกิดการบุกรุกจากสิ่ง  
แปลกปลอมภายนอกได้ง่าย ยิ่งปล่อยไว้นานความเสียหายย่อม  
เกิดขึ้นอย่างต่อเนื่องและทวีความรุนแรงมากขึ้นเรื่อยๆ



Source : <http://www.essentialpest.com/termite-damage/>



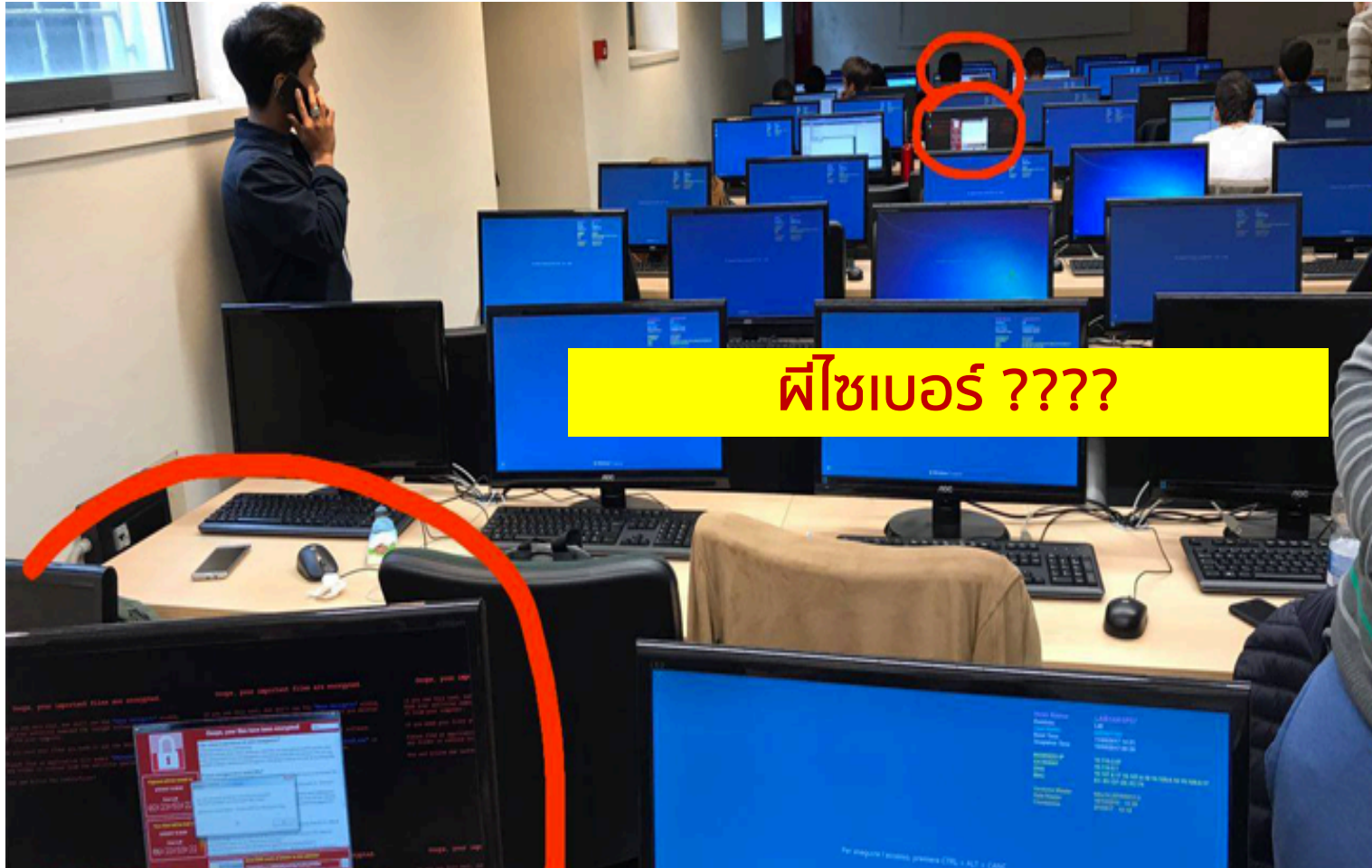
# Hacker ก็เหมือน...ผี

รู้ว่ามี แต่ไม่เคยเห็น

Source : <http://shock.mthai.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/ผีในจังหวัดชลบุรี.jpg>

Proprietary and Confidential





พีซีเบอร์ ????

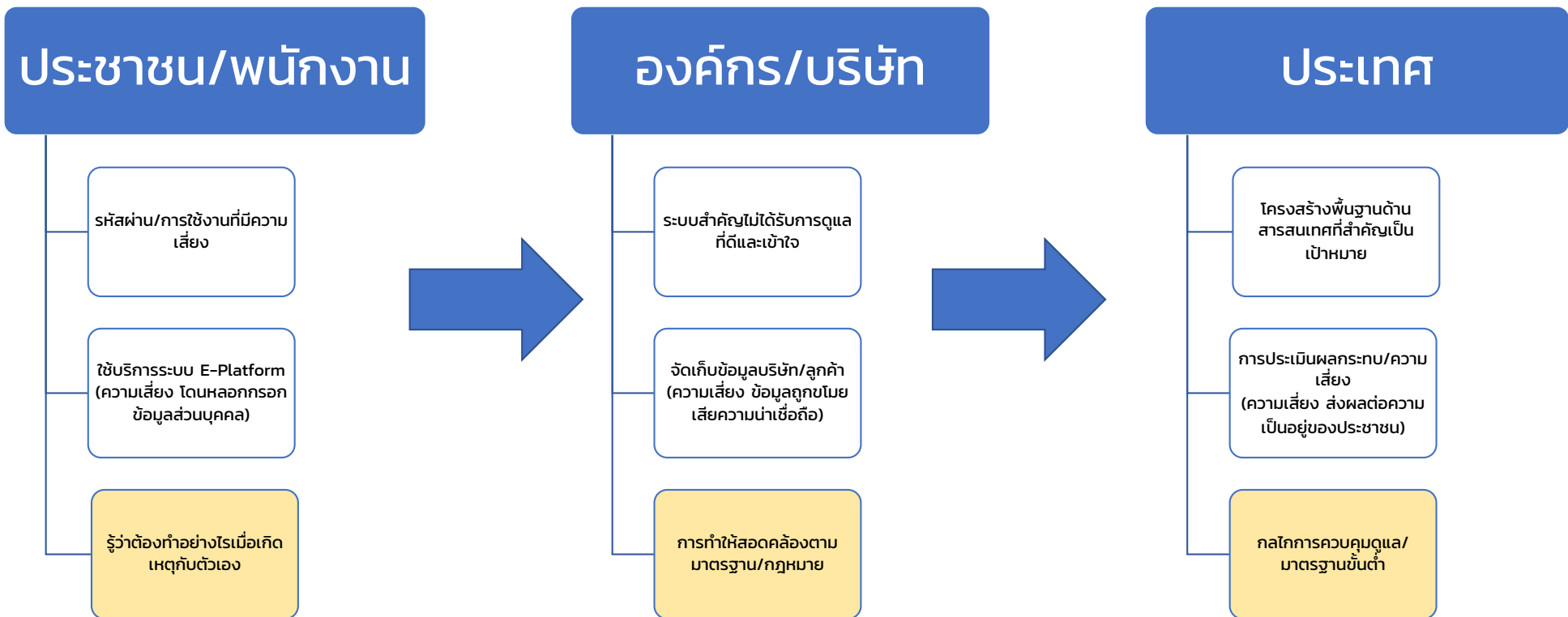


**THEN**

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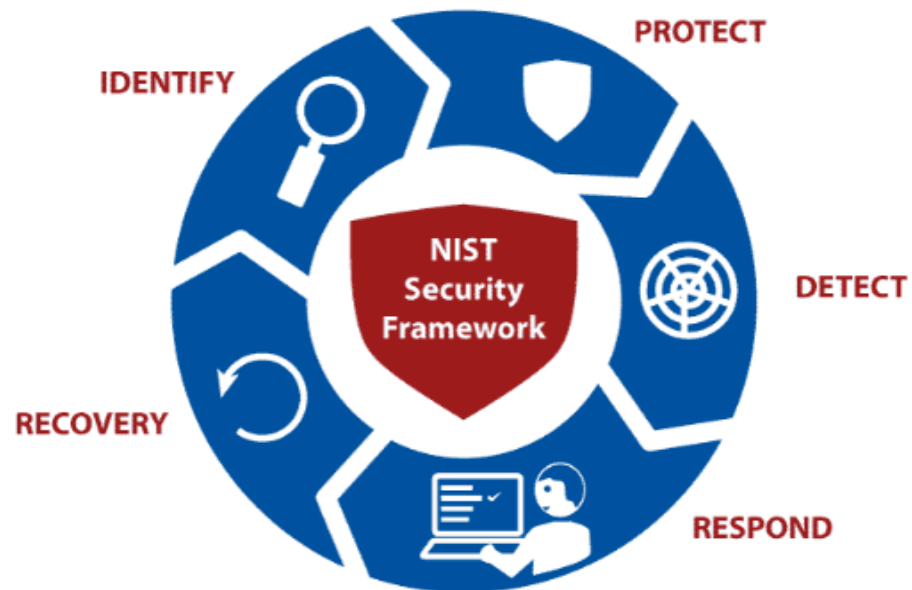
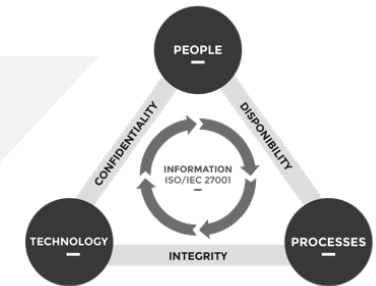
# Cybersecurity is everybody's business

List of concerns



# Why don't you follow a best practice

Even that, no one can guarantee 100% safe



Ref : NIST SP800-53 Cybersecurity Framework

## Identify :

- Risk assessment
- Inventory of assets

## Protect :

- Measures
- Firewall policy

## Detect :

- SOC
- IDS
- Threat hunting
- VA/PT

## Respond :

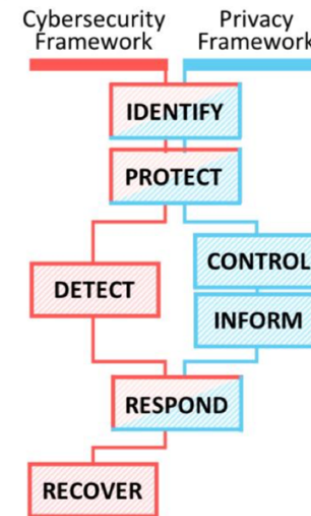
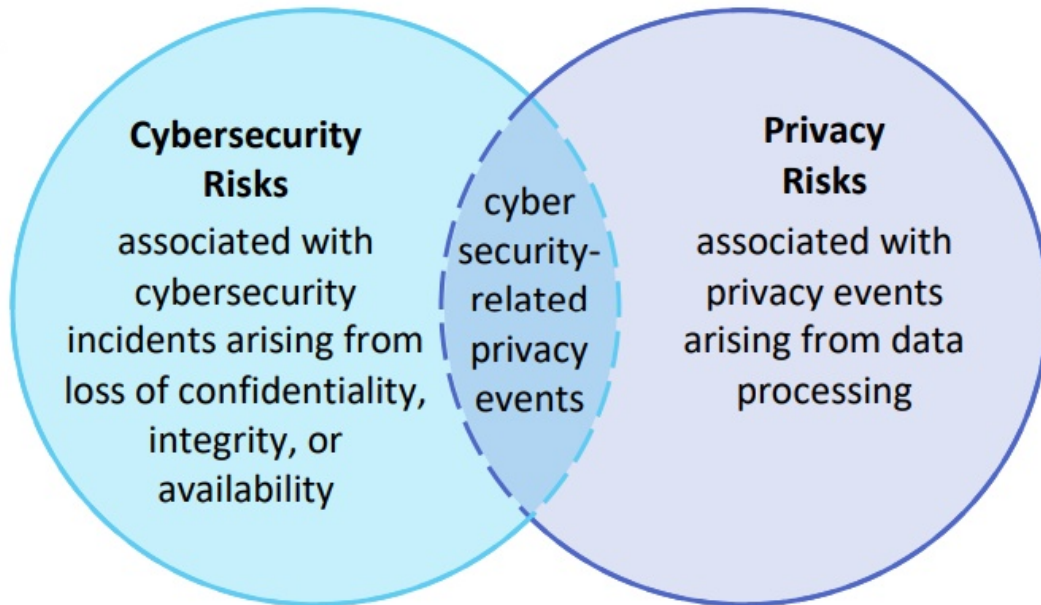
- Incident handling \*\*

## Recovery :

- Recovery plan
- Backup / Restore procedure

# Beware of conflict in Cybersecurity and Privacy risks

Relationship



**Primary Functions for Managing Privacy Risk Sources:**

- data security loss
- data security loss & direct authorized data processing s
- direct authorized data processing

Ref : NIST Privacy Framework

## Key takeaway

Don't worry but be ready for cybersecurity issues

- Cybersecurity is an important measure to **ensure smooth business operations and to maintain reputation**. It also involves increasing opportunities for creating more trust with stakeholder
- There are **a lot of threats and cybersecurity challenges** nowadays, new malwares and new vulnerabilities coming every second, with or without targeting
- You may start to follow best practices and cybersecurity frameworks to **ensure that appropriate measures are taken**

## Key takeaway (cont.)

Don't worry but be ready for cybersecurity issues

- Some **publications** are useful for your organizations
  - **Establishing a Computer Security Incident Response Team** by ThaiCERT ([https://www.thaicert.or.th/downloads/files/Establishing\\_a\\_CSIRT\\_th.pdf](https://www.thaicert.or.th/downloads/files/Establishing_a_CSIRT_th.pdf))
  - Cybersecurity checklist with **Cyberplanner** (<https://www.fcc.gov/cyberplanner>)
  - **Cybersecurity for small business** (<https://www.ftc.gov/tips-advice/business-center/small-businesses/cybersecurity>)

#Cybersecurity ชั่วโมงเดียวคงไม่พอ  
รอตามกันต่อที่ #ADTE ครั้น



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# Cyber security publication



And More ...

[www.etcha.or.th](http://www.etcha.or.th) / [www.thaicert.or.th](http://www.thaicert.or.th)



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Thailand Computer Emergency Response Team (ThaiCERT)  
Electronic Transactions Development Agency

